

ALFABET FONÈTIC INTERNACIONAL

La versió que us proposem correspon a la revisió duta a terme per l'International Phonetic Association l'any 2005.

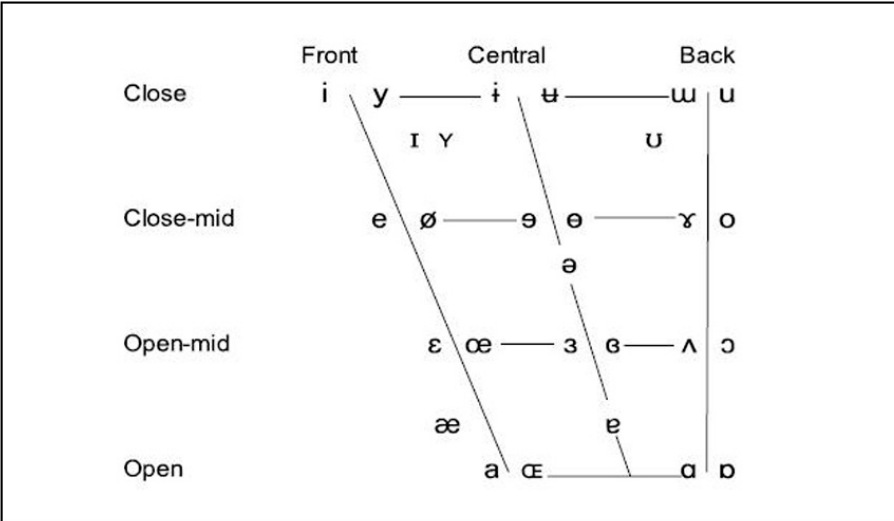
Consonants (Pulmonic)

	Bilabial	Labiodental	Dental	Alveolar	Postalveolar	Retroflex	Palatal	Velar	Uvular	Pharyngeal	Glotal
Oclusives	p b			t d		ʈ ɖ	c ɟ	k ɡ	q ɢ		ʔ
Nasals	m	ɱ		n		ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ		
Trill	ʙ			r					ʀ		
Tap or Flap		ⱱ		ɾ		ɽ					
Fricatives	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	h ɦ
Laterals Fricatives				ɬ ɮ							
Aproximants		ʋ		ɹ		ɻ	j	ɰ			
Laterals Aproximants				l		ɭ	ʎ	ʟ			

Consonants (non Pulmonic)

Clicks		Voiced implosives		Ejectives	
◌ǀ	Bilabial	ɓ	Bilabial	ʼ	as in:
◌ǃ	Dental	ɗ	Dental/alveolar	pʼ	Bilabial
◌ǂ	(Post)alveolar	ɟ	Palatal	tʼ	Dental/alveolar
◌ǁ	Palatoalveolar	ɡ	Velar	kʼ	Velar
◌ǁ̥	Alveolar lateral	ɠ	Uvular	sʼ	Alveolar fricative

Vowels



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Other Symbols

ɱ Voiceless labial-velar fricative

ʋ Voiced labial-velar approximant

ɥ Voiced labial-palatal approximant

ħ Voiceless epiglottal fricative

ʕ Voiced epiglottal fricative

ʡ Epiglottal plosive

ç ʒ Alveolo-palatal fricatives

ɺ Voiced alveolar lateral flap

ɥ Simultaneous ɟ and ɣ

Affricates and double articulations can be represented by two symbols joined by a tie bar if necessary.

k͡p t͡s

Diacritics

̥ Voiceless	ɳ ɰ	̤ Breathy voiced	ɸ ɹ	̦ Dental	ɬ ɮ
̬ Voiced	ʂ ʐ	̰ Creaky voiced	ɸ ɹ	̨ Apical	ɬ ɮ
ʰ Aspirated	tʰ dʰ	̱ Linguolabial	ɬ ɮ	̪ Laminar	ɬ ɮ
̙ More Rounded	ɔ	ʷ Labialized	tʷ dʷ	̃ Nasalized	ẽ
̜ Less rounded	ɔ	ʲ Palatalized	tʲ dʲ	ᵐ Nasal release	dᵐ
̟ Advanced	u	ˠ Velarized	tˠ dˠ	ˡ Lateral release	dˡ
̠ Retracted	e	ˤ Pharyngealized	tˤ dˤ	ˢ No audible release	dˢ
̠ Centralized	ẽ	- Velarized or pharyngealized ɬ			
˞ Mid-centralized	ẽ	̥ Raised ɛ (ɪ = voiced alveolar fricative)			
̙ Syllabic	ɳ	̥ Lowered ɛ (ɹ = voiced bilabial approximant)			
̙ Non-syllabic	ɛ	̥ Advanced Tongue Root ɛ			

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Suprasegmentals

'	Primary stress
ˈ	Secondary stress
	fəʊnəˈtɪʃən
ː	Long eː
ˑ	Half-long eˑ
◌̥	Extra-short e̥
	Minor (foot) group
	Major (intonation) group
·	Syllable break ɹi.ækt
◌̚	Linking (absence of a break)

Tones and word accents

LEVEL		CONTOUR	
é̌ or ˥	Extra high	ě̌ or ˧	Rising
é̌	High	ê̌	Falling
ē̌	Mid	ē̌	High rising
è̌	Low	ē̌	Low rising
ē̌	Extra low	ē̌	Rising-falling
↓	Downstep	↗	Global rise
↑	Upstep	↘	Global fall